

## SURVEY: COSMOLOGICAL PRIORITIES FOR THE NEXT DECADE

1. Below is a list of possible discoveries. In column 1, give each a ranking from 1 to 10 according to which you think would be most important, IF shown to be true, (1 = world-view changing or convincingly confirmed, 10 = not important)
2. In column 2, give each a ranking from 1 to 10 according to which you think is most likely to be true (1 = highly likely, 10 = highly unlikely)
3. In column 3, rank each according to which you think is technically challenging/most expensive to achieve (1 = most challenging/most expensive, 10 = can do at moderate expense with current technology)

<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	
_____	_____	_____	Evidence that $w_{DE}$ is not equal to -1
_____	_____	_____	Evidence that $w_{DE}$ is equal to -1 to within 0.1%
_____	_____	_____	Astronomical/Underground detector evidence that DM is WIMPs
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of cosmic g-waves with $r > 0.01$
_____	_____	_____	Finding that $r < 0.01$
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of Non-gaussianity at level inconsistent with simple inflation
_____	_____	_____	Evidence that $f_{NL} < 1$
_____	_____	_____	Evidence that $n_s$ is measurably less than 1
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of large run
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of isocurvature perturbations
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of cosmic strings or textures
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of spatial curvature at the level $> 0.01\%$
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of time-varying G or fine-structure constant
_____	_____	_____	Evidence of deviations from GR

4. Given the answers and any further considerations you wish to add, rank order 1 to 9 which are the priorities (1=highest):

- \_\_\_\_\_ measuring  $w$  to within 3 % (or what you think is feasible) and
- \_\_\_\_\_ seeking evidence of WIMP dark matter
- \_\_\_\_\_ improving measurements of  $n_s$  to 0.5% level ( and measurements of run)
- \_\_\_\_\_ improving measurements of spatial curvature
- \_\_\_\_\_ determining if  $r < 0.01$
- \_\_\_\_\_ improving search for isocurvature perturbations
- \_\_\_\_\_ search for cosmic strings and textures
- \_\_\_\_\_ determining if  $f_{NL} < \mathcal{O}(1)$
- \_\_\_\_\_ improve sensitivity to time-varying constants by two orders of magnitude

[The survey is just for fun, but if you wish to submit the survey to add to our statistical sample, send to [steinh@princeton.edu](mailto:steinh@princeton.edu).]